

SUBJECT:- OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUE

CLASS:- BCA 4TH SEM

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- Define **Optimization** and its importance in problem-solving.
- What is the **Objective Function** in optimization? Give an example.
- Explain the concept of **Constraints** in optimization problems.
- What is **Linear Programming**? Write its mathematical formulation.
- Describe the **Graphical Method** for solving a Linear Programming Problem (LPP).
- What is the **Simplex Method**? Explain its steps.
- Define **Feasible Solution, Basic Feasible Solution, and Optimal Solution** in LPP.
- What are **Slack, Surplus, and Artificial Variables** in LPP?
- Explain the **Big-M Method** in Linear Programming.
- What is the **Duality Concept** in LPP? Explain with an example.
- Discuss the **Transportation Problem** and its methods of solving.
- What is the **Assignment Problem**? How is it different from the Transportation Problem?
- Explain the **Hungarian Method** for solving an Assignment Problem.
- What is **Dynamic Programming**? Give an example.
- Define **Queuing Theory** and its real-world applications.
- What is **Game Theory**? Explain the **Minimax Principle**.
- Explain the **North-West Corner Rule** for solving Transportation Problems.
- What is the **Stepping Stone Method**? Where is it used?
- Define **Inventory Control Models** and their types.
- Explain **Markov Chains** and their applications in optimization.