

20 LONG QUESTIONS ASSIGNMENT

CLASS: BCA 2 SEMESTER

PAPER CODE: BCA 2004

**Subject: Financial Accounting and Management:**

1. Explain the **accounting cycle** in detail. How does it help in preparing financial statements?
2. Discuss the various **accounting principles and conventions** that govern financial reporting.
3. What is **depreciation**? Explain the different methods of calculating depreciation with examples.
4. Explain the **difference between capital expenditure and revenue expenditure** with suitable examples.
5. What are **financial statements**? Explain the importance of the **income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement**.
6. What is the **double-entry system of accounting**? Illustrate with journal entries.
7. Differentiate between **cash basis accounting** and **accrual basis accounting**. Which one is more suitable for businesses?
8. What is **working capital management**? How does a company maintain an optimal working capital level?
9. Explain the **concept of bank reconciliation statements (BRS)**. Why is it important for businesses?
10. What are **ratio analysis techniques**? Discuss at least five financial ratios and their significance in decision-making.
11. Define **financial management**. What are its objectives and importance in an organization?
12. Explain the **time value of money (TVM)** concept and how it affects financial decision-making.
13. Discuss the **capital budgeting techniques** used for investment decisions (e.g., NPV, IRR, Payback Period).
14. What is **cost of capital**? How is the weighted average cost of capital (WACC) calculated?
15. Discuss the different **sources of finance** available to businesses and their pros and cons.
16. What are the **factors affecting the capital structure** of a company? How should a firm decide on its debt-equity ratio?

17. Explain the **dividend policy theories** and factors influencing a firm's dividend decision.
18. What is **financial leverage**? How does it impact the profitability and risk of a business?
19. Discuss the role of **risk management in financial decision-making**. How do companies hedge financial risks?
20. What is **corporate governance**, and how does it affect financial management and stakeholder trust?